

THE NEW
CAMBRIDGE
MEDIIEVAL
HISTORY
IV

c.1024–c.1198 Part I

EDITED BY
DAVID LUSCOMBE AND
JONATHAN RILEY-SMITH

The New Cambridge Medieval History

The fourth volume of the *New Cambridge Medieval History* covers the eleventh and twelfth centuries, which comprised perhaps the most dynamic period in the European middle ages. This is a history of Europe, but the continent is interpreted widely to include the Near East and North Africa as well. The volume is divided into two parts of which this, the first, deals with themes, ecclesiastical and secular, and major developments in an age marked by the expansion of population, agriculture, trade, towns and the frontiers of western society; by a radical reform of the structure and institutions of the western church, and by fundamental changes in relationships with the eastern churches, Byzantium, Islam and the Jews; by the appearance of new kingdoms and states, and by the development of crusades, knighthood and law, Latin and vernacular literature, Romanesque and Gothic art and architecture, heresies and the scholastic movement.

The New Cambridge Medieval History

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Volume IV *c.* 1024–*c.* 1198

Part I

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MEDIÉVAL HISTORY

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PREFACE

To all the contributors to both parts of this volume the editors extend their warmest thanks for their co-operation, patience and considerable efforts. No collaborative venture is free of collective risk, and volume IV of *The New Cambridge Medieval History* – the largest volume in the series – has been no exception: more than ten years have passed in its compilation.

In Part I, of those scholars originally planning to contribute, five were unable to deliver. We are exceptionally grateful to the distinguished historians who stepped forward and wrote chapters for us in their place.

In Part 2 the fluctuations and the obstacles which we encountered were more problematic. Of those scholars originally planning to contribute three died before beginning to write, and five others were unable to deliver. We are similarly and exceptionally grateful to the distinguished historians who also stepped forward and wrote chapters for us in their place and at short notice. We have also to express our regrets at the more recent deaths of Giovanni Tabacco and of Tom Keefe who wrote his contribution while terminally ill.

D. E. L.

J. R. - S.

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D . E . L .

J . R . - S .

ABBREVIATIONS

AASS	Acta Sanctorum, ed. J. Bollandus, G. Henschenius <i>et al.</i> , 1–, Antwerp, etc. (1643–)
<i>AB</i>	<i>Analecta Bollandiana</i>
<i>ad a.</i>	<i>ad annum</i>
<i>Annales ESC</i>	<i>Annales: Economies, Sociétés, Civilisations</i> 1– (Paris, 1946–)
<i>BISI</i>	<i>Bollettino dell'Istituto Storico Italiano per il Medio Evo e Archivio Muratoriano</i> 1– (1886–)
Bouquet	<i>Recueil des historiens des Gaules et de la France</i> , ed. M. Bouquet <i>et al.</i> , 24 vols. (Paris, 1738–1904)
c.	<i>capitulum</i> , canon
CCCM	Corpus Christianorum, Continuatio Mediaevalis, 1– (Turnhout, 1966–)
CCM	Corpus Consuetudinum Monasticarum, ed. K. Hallinger 1– (Siegburg, 1963–)
CCSL	Corpus Christianorum, Series Latina, 1– (Turnhout, 1952–)
<i>COD</i>	<i>Conciliorum oecumenicorum decreta</i> , ed. J. Alberigo, J. A. Dossetti <i>et al.</i> , 3rd edn (Bologna, 1973)
col.	column
CSCO	Corpus Scriptorum Christianorum Orientalium, Rome
CSEL	Corpus Scriptorum Ecclesiasticorum Latinorum (Vienna, 1866–)
<i>Councils and Synods</i>	<i>Councils and Synods with Other Documents Relating to the English Church</i> , vol. 1, ed. D. Whitelock, M. Brett and C. N. L. Brooke (Oxford, 1981); vol. 11, ed. F. M. Powicke and C. R. Cheney (Oxford, 1964)

DA	<i>Deutsches Archiv für Erforschung des Mittelalters</i> , 1–(1937–)
Dig.	<i>Digesta</i>
EconHR	<i>Economic History Review</i>
EHR	<i>English Historical Review</i> , 1– (1886–)
ep.lepp.	<i>epistola le pistolae</i>
GC	Gallia Christiana, 1– (1716–); Gallia Christiana Novissima, 1– (1899–)
HJ	<i>Historisches Jahrbuch</i> 1– (1880–)
JEH	<i>Journal of Ecclesiastical History</i> , 1– (1950–)
JL	<i>Regesta Pontificum Romanorum ab condita Ecclesia ad annum post Christum natum MCXCVIII</i> , ed. P. Jaffé, 2nd edn rev. W. Wattenbach, 2 vols., contributors: P. Ewald, F. Kaltenbrunner and S. Loewenfeld, (Leipzig, 1885–8)
Mansi	G. D. Mansi etc., <i>Sacrorum Conciliorum nova et amplissima collectio</i> , 55 vols. (Florence, Venice, Paris, Arnhem and Leipzig, 1759–1962)
MCSM	<i>Miscellanea del Centro di Studi Medioevali</i>
MGH	<i>Monumenta Germaniae Historica</i>
Briefe	See <i>Epistolae</i>
Concilia	1– (1893–)
Constitutiones	<i>Constitutiones et acta publica imperatorum et regum</i> 1–(1893–)
DDHIII	<i>Heinrici III. Diplomata</i> , ed. H. Bresslau and P. Kehr in <i>MGH Diplomata regum et imperatorum Germaniae</i> v (1926–31)
DDHIV	<i>Heinrici IV. Diplomata</i> , ed. D. von Gladiss and A. Gawlik, 3 parts (1941–78)
Diplomata	<i>Diplomata regum et imperatorum Germaniae</i> 1–(1879–)
Epistolae	<i>Die Briefe der deutschen Kaiserzeit</i> 1– (1949–)
Epp.	<i>Epistolae</i> (in quarto), 8 vols. (1887–1939)
Epp. sel.	<i>Epistolae selectae</i> 1– (1916–)
Libelli	<i>Libelli de lite imperatorum et pontificum saeculis XI. et XII. conscripti</i> 1– (1891–)
SS	<i>Scriptores</i> 1– (1826–)
SRG	<i>Scriptores Rerum Germanicarum in usum scholarum separatim editi</i> 1– (1871–)
SRG NS	<i>Scriptores Rerum Germanicarum, Nova series</i> 1– (1922–)

MIÖG	<i>Mitteilungen des Instituts für Österreichische Geschichtsforschung</i> , 1– (1880–)
Muratorì	L. A. Muratorì, <i>Rerum Italicarum scriptores</i> , 25 vols. (Milan, 1723–51); new edn, G. Carducci <i>et al.</i> (Città di Castello and Bologna, 1900–)
PBA	<i>Proceedings of the British Academy</i> , 1– (1903–)
PG	<i>Patrologiae cursus completus, Series Graeca</i> , ed. J. P. Migne, 161 vols. (Paris, 1857–66)
PL	<i>Patrologiae cursus completus, Series Latina</i> , ed. J. P. Migne, 221 vols. (Paris, 1844–64)
Potthast	A. Potthast, <i>Regesta pontificum Romanorum inde ab anno post Christum natum MCXCVIII ad annum MCCCIV</i> 1 (Berlin, 1874)
PU	<i>Papsturkunden in England</i> , ed. W. Holtzmann, 3 vols., <i>Abhandlungen der Gesellschaft der Wissenschaften in Göttingen, phil.-hist. Klasse</i> (Berlin and Göttingen), I = neue Folge xxv (1930–1); II = 3. Folge xiv–xv (1935–6); III = 3. Folge xxxiii (1952)
QFIAB	<i>Quellen und Forschungen aus Italienischen Archiven und Bibliotheken</i> 1– (1897–)
RB	<i>Revue Bénédictine</i>
RCHME	Royal Commission for Historical Monuments in England
Reg.	<i>Registrum</i>
RHC Occ.	<i>Recueil des historiens des croisades. Historiens occidentaux</i> , 5 vols. Académie des Inscriptions et Belles-Lettres (Paris, 1844–95)
RS	Rolls Series (<i>Rerum Britannicarum medii aevi Scriptores</i>)
SG	<i>Studi Gregoriani</i>
SBo	<i>Sancti Bernardi opera</i> , ed. J. Leclercq with C. H. Talbot and H. M. Rochais, 8 vols., Rome (1957–77)
s.v.	<i>sub voce</i>
TRHS	<i>Transactions of the Royal Historical Society</i>
ZSSRG, GA	<i>Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, Germanistische Abteilung</i>
ZSSRG, KA	<i>Zeitschrift der Savigny-Stiftung für Rechtsgeschichte, Kanonistische Abteilung</i>